

Designing a Parallel Fuzzy Expert System Programming Model with Adaptive Load Balancing Capability for Cloud Computing

Chao-Chin Wu¹*, Lien-Fu Lai¹, Jenn-Yang Ke², Syun-Sheng Jhan³, and Yu-Shuo Chang¹

¹ Department of Computer Science and Information Engineering,

National Changhua University of Education,

Changhua 500, Taiwan

{ccwu, lflai}@cc.ncue.edu.tw

² Department of Applied Mathematics,

Tatung University,

Taipei 104, Taiwan

jyke@ttu.edu.tw

³ Department of Information Technology,

Ling Tung University,

Taichung 408, Taiwan

janss@teamail.ltu.edu.tw

Received 9 February 2010; Revised 15 March 2010; Accepted 16 March 2010

Abstract. MapReduce is a programming model for processing and generating large data sets. It is used widely in cloud computing frequently. Programs written based on the MapReduce model are automatically parallelized and executed on a large cluster of commodity machines. Data partitioning, task scheduling and inter-process communication are all handled by the run-time system. Programmers have no need to learn the complicated techniques for parallel computation for efficient resource utilization in a large distributed system. In this paper, we introduce how to design a parallel fuzzy expert system programming model with adaptive load balancing capability based on the philosophy of MapReduce. In particular, we investigate how to utilize the feature of the fuzzy expert system language to design a dynamic scheduling scheme to improve the system performance. At runtime, the scheme adjusts the next chunk size for a worker by comparing the expected execution time and the real execution time of the current task assigned to the worker. Experimental results show the proposed scheduling scheme can improve the system performance significantly.

Keywords: cloud computing, parallel processing, fuzzy expert system, load balancing, FuzzyCLIPS

References

- [1] Gartner Inc., <http://www.gartner.com/it/page.jsp?id=1035013>, 2009.
- [2] Gartner Inc., <http://www.gartner.com/it/page.jsp?id=1210613>, 2009.
- [3] Google Inc., <http://code.google.com/appengine/>, 2010.
- [4] Amazon Inc., <http://aws.amazon.com/ec2/>, 2010.
- [5] Microsoft Inc., <http://www.microsoft.com/windowsazure/>, 2010.
- [6] M.D. Dikaiakos, D. Katsaros, P. Mehra, G. Pallis, A. Vakali, "Cloud Computing: Distributed Internet Computing for IT and Scientific Research," *IEEE Internet Computing*, Vol. 13, No. 5, pp. 10-13, 2009.
- [7] R.L. Grossman, "The Case for Cloud Computing," *IT Professional*, Vol. 11, No. 2, pp.23-27, 2009.
- [8] G. Lin, D. Fu, J. Zhu, G. Dasmalchi, "Cloud Computing: IT as a Service," *IT Professional*, Vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 10-13, 2009.

* Correspondence author

- [9] M. Vrable, S. Savage, G. M. Voelker, "Cumulus: Filesystem Backup to the Cloud," *ACM Transactions on Storage*, Vol. 5, No. 4, Article No. 14, 2009.
- [10] R.W. Lucky, "Cloud computing," *IEEE Spectrum*, Vol. 46, No. 5, pp. 27-27, 2009.
- [11] J. Dean and S. Ghemawat, "MapReduce: Simplified Data Processing on Large Clusters," *Proceedings of the 6th Conference on Symposium on Operating Systems Design & Implementation*, Vol. 6, pp.10-10, 2004.
- [12] FuzzyCLIPS, http://www.iit.nrc.ca/IR_public/fuzzy/fuzzyClips/fuzzyCLIPSIndex2.html.
- [13] A. Iqbal, N. He, L. Li, "A Fuzzy Expert System for Optimization of High-speed Milling Process," *Proceedings of the 5th International Workshop on Robot Motion and Control*, pp. 297-304, 2005.
- [14] N. Allahverdi, S. Torun, I. Saritas, "Design of a Fuzzy Expert System for Determination of Coronary Heart Disease Risk," *Proceedings of the 2007 International Conference on Computer Systems and Technologies*, Bulgaria, Article No. 36, 2007.
- [15] I. Saritas, N. Etik, N. Allahverdi, I.U. Sert, "Fuzzy Expert System Design for Operating Room Air-condition Control Systems," *Proceedings of the 2007 International Conference on Computer Systems and Technologies*, Bulgaria, Article No. 23, 2007.
- [16] C.A. Reyes-Garcia and E. Corona, "Implementing Fuzzy Expert System for Intelligent Buildings," *Proceedings of the 2003 ACM Symposium on Applied Computing*, Melbourne, Florida, USA, pp. 9-13, 2003.
- [17] MPICH, 2008, MPICH Home Page, Available: <http://www-unix.mcs.anl.gov/mpi/mpich1/>.
- [18] C.C. Wu, L.F. Lai, Y.S. Chang, "Towards Automatic Load Balancing for Programming Parallel Fuzzy Expert Systems in Heterogeneous Clusters," *Journal of Internet Technology*, Vol. 10, No. 2, pp. 179-186, 2009.
- [19] H. Li, S. Tandri, M. Stumm, K.C. Sevcik, "Locality and Loop Scheduling on NUMA Multiprocessors," *Proceedings of the 1993 International Conference on Parallel Processing*, Vol. 2, pp. 140-147, 1993.
- [20] C.D. Polychronopoulos and D. Kuck, "Guided Self-scheduling: A Practical Scheduling Scheme for Parallel Supercomputers," *IEEE Transactions on Computers*, Vol. 36, No. 12, pp. 1425-1439, 1987.
- [21] S.F. Hummel, E. Schonberg, L.E. Flynn, "Factoring: A Method Scheme for Scheduling Parallel Loops," *Communications of the ACM*, Vol. 35, pp. 90-101, 1992.
- [22] T.H. Tzen and L.M. Ni, "Trapezoid Self-scheduling: A Practical Scheduling Scheme for Parallel Compilers," *IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems*, Vol. 4, pp. 87-98, 1993.
- [23] CLIPS, 2007, CLIPS: A Tool for Building Expert Systems, Available, <http://clipsrules.sourceforge.net/>.
- [24] G.D. Riley, "Implementing Clips on a Parallel Computer," *Proceedings of SOAR'87*, NASA/Johnson Space Center, 1987.
- [25] L. Hall, B.H. Bennett, I. Tello, "Pclips: Parallel Clips," *Proceedings of Clips'94*, pp. 307-314, 1994.
- [26] D. Gagne and A. Garant, "Dai-clips: Distributed, Asynchronous, Interacting Clips," *Proceedings of Clips'94*, pp. 297-306, 1994.
- [27] L. Myers and K. Pohl, "Using PVM to Host Clips in Distributed Environments," *Proceedings of Clips'94*, pp. 177-186, 1994.
- [28] B. Wilkinson and M. Allen, *Parallel Programming: Techniques and Applications Using Networked Workstations and Parallel Computers*, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, USA, 2005.
- [29] C.C. Wu, L.F. Lai, K.C. Lai, W.C. Chang, S.S. Jhan, "Parallelizing Expert Systems with CLIPS Language for Grid Systems," *Proceedings of the 4th Workshop on Grid Technologies and Applications (WoGTA'07)*, Providence Uni-

versity, Taiwan, pp. 125-131, 2007.

- [30] C.C. Wu, L.F. Lai, Y.S. Chang, "A Study of Designing a Grid-enabled Expert System Language," *Journal of the Chinese Institute of Engineers*, Vol. 31, No. 7, pp. 1165-1179, 2008.
- [31] C.C. Wu, L.F. Lai, Y.S. Chang, "Using MPI to Execute a FuzzyCLIPS Application in Parallel in Heterogeneous Computing Systems," *Proceedings of the 8th IEEE International Conference on Computer and Information Technology (IEEE CIT'08)*, Sydney, Australia, pp. 279-284, 2008.