

# Color Image Protection with Palette Information Embedded into Its Grayscale Image

Jia-Hong Lee<sup>1,\*</sup> and Mei-Yi Wu<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Information Management

National Kaohsiung First University of Science and Technology

Kaohsiung 811, Taiwan, R.O.C

jhlee@ccms.nkfust.edu.tw

<sup>2</sup> Department of Information Management

Chang Jung Christian University

Tainan 711, Taiwan, R.O.C

barbara@mail.cjcu.edu.tw

*Received 6 March 2009; Revised 2 April 2009; Accepted 5 April 2009*

**Abstract.** In this paper, a novel reversible data hiding scheme with color replacement is proposed to embed the palette information of a palette image into its corresponding grayscale image. Two different qualities of images can be provided with the proposed scheme. They are the marked grayscale image and the original palette image, one for free access, and another for limited access, respectively. The proposed method reordered the palette colors of the image according to their occurrence frequencies and then repeated performing a palette color replacement procedure to embed the palette information into the grayscale image. Consequentially, we can reconstruct the palette image by extracting the embedded information from the marked grayscale image. The performance of the proposed method is demonstrated by showing the good qualities of both the marked and the rebuilt images.

**Keywords:** reversible data hiding, color image protection, palette color replacement

## References

- [1] J.S. Pan, H.C. Huang, L. C. Jain, W.C. Fang, *Intelligent Multimedia Data Hiding: New Directions*, Springer, Berlin-Heidelberg, Germany, 2007.
- [2] H. J. Shim, J. Ahn, B. Jeon, "DH\_LZW : Lossless Data hiding in LZW Compression," *IEEE International Conference on Image Processing*, Vol. 4, pp. 2195-2198, 2004.
- [3] H. Liu, Z. Zhang, J. Huang, X. Huang, Y.Q. Shi, "A High Capacity Distortion-free Data Hiding Algorithm for Palette Image", *IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems*, Vol. 2, pp. 916-919, 2003.
- [4] Z. Ni, Y.Q. Shi, A. Ninvan, S. Wei, S. Qibin, L. Xiao, "Robust Lossless Image Data Hiding", *IEEE International Conference on Multimedia and Expo*, pp. 2199-2202, 2004.
- [5] J. Fridrich, M. Coljan, R. Du, "Distortion-free Data Embedding for Images," in *Proceedings of 4th Workshop Information Hiding*, Vol. 2137, Springer-Verlag, New York, pp. 27-41, 2001.
- [6] Z. Ni, Y.Q. Shi, N. Ansari, W. Su, "Reversible Data Hiding," *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology*, Vol. 16, No. 3, pp. 354-362, 2006.
- [7] C.C. Lin, W.L. Tai, C.C. Chang, "Multilevel Reversible Data Hiding Based on Histogram Modification of Difference Images". *Pattern Recognition*, Vol. 41, No. 12, pp. 3582-3591, 2008.

---

\*Correspondence Author

- [8] B. Yang, Z.M. Lu, S.H. Sun, "Reversible Watermarking in the VQ Compressed Domain," In *Proceedings of 5th VIIP*, Benidorm, Spain, pp.298-303, 2005.
- [9] C.C. Chang and C.Y. Lin, "Reversible Steganographic Method Using SMVQ Approach Based on Declustering," *Information Sciences*, Vol. 177, pp. 1796-1805, 2007.
- [10]J. Fridrich, M. Coljan, R. Du, "Invertible Authentication Watermark for JPEG Images," In *Proceedings of ITCC*, Las Vegas, NV, pp. 223-227, 2001.
- [11]G. Xuan, J. Zhu, J. Chen, Y. Q. Shi, Z. Ni, W. Su, " Distortionless Data Hiding Based on Integer Wavelet Transform," *IEE Electronic Letters*, Vol. 38, No. 25, pp, 1646-1648, 2002.
- [12]M. Chaumont and W. Puech, "A Color Image in a Grey-Level Image," *IS&T Third European Conference on Colour in Graphics, Imaging, and Vision*, pp. 226–231, 2006.
- [13]A. Kruger, "Median-Cut Color Quantization," *Dr. Dobb's Journal*, Vol. 19, No. 9, pp. 46-54 and 91-92, 1994.